संयुक्त राष्ट्र का लोकतांत्रीकरण

1724. **श्री गोपाल सिंह जी० सोलंकी:**
श्री अनन्तराय देवशंकर दवे:

क्या विदेश मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

(क) क्या सरकार ने संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ के लोकतांत्रीकरण हेतु कोई प्रस्ताव दिया है;

(ख) यदि हां, तो तत्संबंधी ब्यौरा क्या है;

(ग) ऐसे प्रस्तावों पर अन्य सदस्य देशों की प्रतिक्रिया क्या है; और

(घ) क्या ऐसे प्रस्तावों पर कोई आम सहमति कायम हुई है?

विदेश मंत्री (श्री इन्द्र कुमार गुजराल): (क) से (घ) भारत ने कई अन्य देशों के साथ मिलकर 1992 में संयुक्त राष्ट्र महासभा के 47वें अधिवेशन में "सुरक्षा परिषद् की सदस्यता में न्यायसंगत प्रतिनिधित्व और उसमें वृद्धि के प्रश्न" पर एक संकल्प सहप्रायोजित किया था। तत्पश्चात् 1993 में अपने 48वें अधिवेशन में संयुक्त राष्ट्र महासभा ने एक मुक्त कार्यदल का गठन किया जो सुरक्षा परिषद् में सुधार और उसकी पुनर्संरचना पर विचार-विमर्श करता रहा है। भारत ने प्रस्ताव किया है कि सहमत मानदण्डों के आधार पर सुरक्षा परिषद् के स्थायी और अस्थायी दोनों ही सदस्यों की संख्या में वृद्धि की जानी चाहिए। सुरक्षा परिषद् के स्थायी सदस्यों की श्रेणी जो अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय शान्ति और सुरक्षा बनाये रखने के लिए प्राथमिक तौर पर उत्तरदायी है, में विकासशील देशों को शामिल करने से सुरक्षा परिषद् के लोकतंत्रीकरण में योगदान मिलेगा। किसी भी मानदण्ड के आधार पर भारत सुरक्षा परिषद् का स्थायी सदस्य बनने के योग्य है। कई देश ऐसे व्यापक आधार पर स्थायी सदस्यों की संख्या का समर्थन करते हैं। जिसमें भारत भी शामिल होगा। कार्यदल में विचार-विमर्श चल रहा है। अभी सुरक्षा परिषद् के विस्तार के लिए उम्मीदवारों अथवा मानदण्ड पर कोई सहमति नहीं है।

Widening of National Highways

1725. SHRI YERRA NARAYANA SWAMY: Will the Minister of SURFACE TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to widen all National Highways to assist better road transport;

(b) whether it is a fact that sufficient by-pass roads are not on the National Highways between Vijayawada and Visakhapatnam; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI T.G. VENKATRAMAN): (a) The development of National Highways including their widening is a continuous process. Widening of various NHs are taken up keeping in view the interse priority and the availability of resources.

(b) and (c) The By-pass around Eluru town between Vijayawada-Visakhapatnam section on N+5 was considered necessary for which an estimate has already been sanctioned.

Financial Crisis in U.N.

1726. SHRI GOVINDRAO ADIK: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the total amount in dollars and its equivalent in Indian Rupees, which the member-States owe to the U.N. and the country-wise break up of the defaulting member-States; and

(b) the step taken by U.N. for getting this amount in order to clear the outstanding amount due to India on account of the services rendered towards U.N. peace keeping force?

THE MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI I.K. GUJRAL): (a) The total amount outstanding to the United Nations as of July, 1996 stands at US $ 2.925 billion, equivalent to Rs. 102.375 billion approximately (at the current official rate of exchange of US $ 1.00= Rs. 35.00). Country-wise break up of the amounts owed to the UN by Member-States, as on 30 June, 1996, is annexed as statement (*see* below).

(b) The Government of India are making all efforts to obtain full reimbursement from the United Nations for the services rendered by it in the UN Peace-

Keeping Operations. The UN has also initiated serveral steps to obtain the outstanding amount from the Member States, including, inter alia, appeal by the UN Secretary General to the Member States; appeal by the President of the UN General Assembly to the Heads of Government of countries in arrears; and establishment of an Open Ended High Level Working Group to deal with various aspects of the financial situation of the United Nations.

Statement

Amounts owed by Member States to the United Nations as on 30 June, 96

Name of the Country	Amount (in US $)
United States of America	1,576,003,208
Russian Federation	375,624,481
Ukraine	245,097,702
Belarus	62,830,156
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	26,224,906
Brazil	25,121,021
Venezuela	16,804,513
Yugoslavia	15,832,867
Poland	15,675,003
Kazakhastan	13,453.916
Germany	12,190,003
Georgia	11,968,016
Uzbekistan	10,097,697
Iraq	9,488,536
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9,084,383
Saudi Arabia	8,788,797
Azerbaijan	8,308,012
Japan	8,197,424
Turkey	7,501,214
Latvia	5,948,584
Republic of Moldova	5,755,477
Argentina	5,739,733
Croatia	5,398.958
Israel	5,175,568
Lithuania	4,895.290
Armenia	4,595.816
China	4,570.250
Hungary	4,338,598
France	3,642,832
United Arab Emirates	3,245,755
Bulgaria	3,141,339
Cuba	3,129,136
Peru	2,888,255
Indonesia	2,815,109
Tajikistan	2,814,476
Romania	2,793,417
Estonia	2,736,400
Nigeria	2,508,875
Belgium	2,389,115
Democrative P.R. of Korea	2,309,012
Kyrgyzstan	2,270,475
Dominican Republic	1,593,862
Uruguay	1,550,146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,538,463
Chile	1,537,411
Qater	1,530,124
Turkmenistan	1,478,125
Syrian Arab Republic	1,409,353
Trinidad and Tobago	1,343,608
Spain	1,340,550
Algeria	1,176,049
Liberai	961,402
Ecuador	935,312
Guatemala	911,546
Somalia	830,162
Netherlands	783,901
Greece	699,401
Comoros	677,855
Sao Toime and Principe	677,872
	670,475
Mexico	661,389
Central African Repubic	562,559
Chad	562,559
Equatorial Guinea	562,542
Niger	562,490
Sierra Leone	561,669
Gambia	559,136
Mall	556,834
Rwanda	573,881
Oman	531,280
Guinea	511,246
Bolivia	496,940
Congo	496,663
Panama	480,530
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	479,767
Dominica	464,186
Burundi	463,840
Gremada	461,161
Mauritania	453,295
Nicaragua	449,099
Madagascar	442,502
Cape Verde	428,837
Afghanistan	428,456

Name of the Country	Amount (in US $)
Guinea Bissau	428,427
Haiti	428,425
Suriname	428,395
Saint Vincenty and Grenadines	427,696
Costa Rice	427,520
Solomon Islands	409,647
Cambodia	408,959
Djibouti	408,949
Slovenia	399,189
El Salvador	397,417
Republic of Korea	396,007
Vanutu	392,523
Honduras	392,033
Yemen	385,815
Mongolia	374,728
Iceland	366,790
Bhutan	360,877
Portugal	350,750
Sudan	345,833
Gabon	345,206
Viet Nam	341,060
Saint Kitts and Nevis	328,643
Togo	327,133
United Republic of Tanzania	323,063
Seychelles	317,495
Senegal	315,170
Zaire	295,338
Austria	273,113
Guyana	249,786
Morocco	247,524
Fiji	239,035
Malawi	236,104
Maldives	224,897
Swaziland	217,661
Jamaica	187,628
Kenya	163,366
Nepal	160,978
Burkina Faso	158,088
Cameroon	156,863
Albania	151,683
Zambia	149,429
Lebanon	144,579
Uganda	134,856
Zimbabwe	132,275
Angola	132,099
Bahamas	124,133
Mauritius	123,096
Pakishtan	121,172
Thailand	99,643
Bahrain	92,218
Sweden	90,682
Belize	84,552
Antigua and Barbuda	74,711
Papua New Guinea	72,215
Colombia	66,502
Philippines	60,716
Kuwait	59,123
San Marino	53,777
India	53,442
Marshall Islands	52,463
Bangladesh	49,181
Samoa	43,405
Slovakia	39,809
Czech Republic	38,288
Saint Lucia	35,450
Brunei Darusslam	32,803
Tunisia	32,696
Luxembourg	26,283
Ethiopia	23,563
Benin	23,084
Paraguay	19,481
Barbados	16,745
Malaysia	13,825
Cote d'Ivoire	12,591
Jorden	11,033
Lesotho	7,325
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7,133
Malta	6,385
Myanmar	5,925
Andorra	5,675
Palau	5,610
Mozambique	5,083
Sri Lanka	4,072
Cyprus	2,817
Botswana	1,975
Eritrea	842
Namibiua	736
Ghana	736
Micronesia	736
Singapore	386
Denmark	70
Australia	40

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1727. SHRI SANJAY DALMIA: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have formulated any specific guidelines for contract-